

**B.Tech**  
**(SEM. VI) THEORY EXAMINATION 2018-19**  
**DIGITAL CONTROL SYSTEM**

**Time: 3 Hours****Total Marks: 100****Note: 1.** Attempt all Sections. If require any missing data; then choose suitably.**SECTION A****1. Attempt all questions in brief. 2 x 10 = 20**

- a. What do you mean by quantization?
- b. Explain ideal sampler.
- c. What do you by stability of a discrete time system?
- d. What do you mean by Eigen vectors?
- e. What do you mean by state of a dynamic system?
- f. What re the observability test of nonlinear invariant systems?
- g. What are the classical tools for the analysis of nonlinear system?
- h. What do you mean by bounded input bounded output stability?
- i. What are the energy constraints with time optimal control?
- j. Explain the principle of optimality.

**SECTION B****2. Attempt any three of the following: 10 x 3 = 30**

- a. Derive the relation for frequency domain characteristic of the zero order hold.
- b. Explain and derive the relations for steady state accuracy of discrete time system.
- c. Explain the conversion of state variable model into transfer function of a SISO system. Also explain its invariance properties.
- d. Explain Lyapunov's stability theorem and stability of linear systems.
- e. Derive discrete Euler Lagrange equation for the optimal design of digital control systems

**SECTION C****3. Attempt anyone part of the following: 10 x 1 = 10**

- (a) Explain mathematical modelling of the Sampling process.
- (b) Explain first order hold and obtain the transfer function for it.

**4. Attempt any one parts of the following: 10 x 1 = 10**

- (a) Design a digital compensator for discrete time system using root locus.
- (b) Determine the nature of the transient response of a discrete time system whose characteristic equation is given by

$$z^2 - 1.9z + 0.9307 = 0$$

The sampling interval  $T = 0.02$  sec.**5. Attempt any one parts of the following: 10 x 1 = 10**

- (a) Explain a closed loop position control system and transform it into state
- (b) What do you mean by controllability and observability of a linear time invariant system? Explain controllability tests.

**6. Attempt any *one* part of the following: 10 x 1 = 10**

- (a) What is Jury stability criterion? Explain stability on the z-plane.
- (b) Check the stability of the equilibrium state of the system described by

$$\begin{aligned} \dot{x}_1 &= x_2 \\ \dot{x}_2 &= -x_1 - x_1^2 x_2 \end{aligned}$$

**7. Attempt any *one* part of the following: 10 x 1 = 10**

- (a) Explain discrete Maximum (minimum) Principle for the solution of continuous data control systems.
- (b) Explain the method of dynamic programming for the optimal linear digital regulator design using the principle of optimality.